

The NAKPA COURIER
A Quarterly E-Newsletter of the North American Korean Philosophy Association
No. 14, July 2017

Greetings from the Desktop Editor

Dear Friends and Colleagues,

Greetings—

I hope you are all having an enjoyable summer. This is the second of four issues scheduled for this year from the NAKPA staff.

In this issue of the *NAKPA Courier*, you are able to find the full program of 2018 Eastern APA NAKPA meetings in Savannah, GA. For details, see the relevant sections below.

FYI, The American Philosophical Association issued this statement recently: American participation in the global exchange of ideas depends on free movement of students and scholars to and from institutions of higher education, academic conferences, and other venues for study, research, and scholarly interaction. The APA's mission is to foster open dialogue and the free exchange of ideas. Inclusion and respect for diverse people, religions, cultures, and ideas are at the very core of our work. This order goes against these values—values on which the United States itself was founded.

The APA is working to assess the impact of this executive order on our members and participants in our upcoming meetings. We will take steps to ensure that those affected are able to participate in our meetings to the fullest extent feasible and to advocate for and support philosophers whose lives and work are harmed by this order.

I am still looking for two bibliographers on Korean philosophy for this newsletter, one for the latest literature published in the Korean language, the other for the non-Korean literature. If you want to serve in this function or know someone who can do that, please give me a holler.

Also do not forget: If you have a publication that appeared recently or will appear soon, or if you have any suggestions about our operations, please let me know. I will be happy to circulate the news on the cyber-space.

By the way, if you receive this email, it is because you are on my list as a member of the NAKPA or a potential member. If you would like to be removed from the group email, please let me know. I plan to issue an e-newsletter on a quarterly basis (February, May, August and December).

Once again I hereby send you my best regards on half of the NAKPA board, Jin, and David.--

Best,

Halla

Halla Kim

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Call for Papers

In general, paper abstracts should be 150-200 words in length. Complete panel proposals should include: panel title, a 150-word introduction to the theme of the panel, and a 150 word abstract for each of the papers. Include each presenter's name, e-mail address, a brief bio and an institutional affiliation.

1. NAKPA Sessions at the World Congress of Philosophy in Beijing

Venue, Beijing

August 13-20, 2018

Send enquires to: jypark@american.edu

NAKPA hopes to hold panels at the World Congress of Philosophy in Beijing next year.

We have ideas for (1) one panel on Korean aesthetics; (2) one or two panels on Korean and Comparative philosophy. Note! Please send an abstract (200 words) and a completed paper (3000 words) for your paper or proposed panel. Deadline: Sept. 1, 2017

For information on WCP, visit:

<http://wcp2018.pku.edu.cn/yw/index.htm>

2. The Pacific APA
Westin San Diego Gaslamp Quarter
910 Broadway Circle
San Diego, California 92101
United States
March 28-April 1, 2018

NAKPA plans to hold two panels in San Diego next year. We have ideas for (1) one panel on transcendence and immanence in Korean philosophy; (2) one or two panels on Korean Buddhism. Please send an abstract of about 200 words for your paper or proposed panel. Deadline: Oct. 1, 2017

Call for Papers

The Review of Korean Studies Call for Papers

Research Articles and Primary Sources on Korean Studies

The Review of Korean Studies (RKS) is a peer-reviewed journal published biannually in English by The Academy of Korean Studies. Since its first publication in 1998, the RKS has strived to stimulate dialogue and promote the exchange of ideas, theories, and perspectives among Koreanists in both Asia and the West. The journal has been listed in the Korean Citation Index since 2004. We are currently soliciting articles from potential authors in any field of Korean Studies for publication in the journal for December 2017 as well as future issues.

- Scope and Types of Manuscripts
- Research articles in all fields of Korean Studies
- Translation or introduction of (a) primary source(s) on Korean Studies.

-Submission

-Available at all times

-Recommended Deadline:

December 2017 issue by August 31, 2017

June 2018 issue by February 28, 2018

-Submission Guidelines

-All manuscripts should be submitted by email to review@aks.ac.kr as an attachment in MS Word document (.doc/.docx) format.

* Papers submitted to the RKS must be unpublished original work of the author(s) and not under consideration for publication elsewhere. Any fact of external support for the research or its earlier presentation/publication must be acknowledged.

** Citations such as the reference list, footnotes, and parenthetical citations should be made following the standards specified by The Chicago Manual of Style, 16th Edition. For Romanization of Korean, follow the Revised Romanization System, set by the Korean Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism. Further instructions for authors can be obtained from the RKS website: <http://review.aks.ac.kr>.

*** The RKS does not charge contributors any expenses for publication or peer-reviews.

-Contact us

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Email: review@aks.ac.kr

The North American Korean Philosophy Association (NAKPA)

NAKPA was founded in 2013. We are now an affiliate group of the American Philosophical Association. The notion of Korean philosophy here shall be understood broadly enough to cover not only the traditional philosophy such as the Buddhist philosophies of Wonhyo and Jinul or for that matter the Joseon Neo-Confucianism but also the contemporary philosophy done on important current topics in and out of Korea by philosophers of Korean extraction or by those who are interested in philosophy in Korea. At this point, there are neither dues nor special membership requirements for NAKPA. For further information, please contact Halla Kim, Department of Philosophy, University of Nebraska at Omaha, NE 68182 hallakim@unomaha.edu

Membership Data-Base

If you have any announcement to make about the upcoming conferences, call for papers, or new publications that are broadly related to Korean philosophy, please do let us know – we will circulate them in the next issue of the e-newsletter. NAKPA is also making a data-base of institutions with courses that are broadly related to Korean philosophy by way of the English language. Please let us know if you teach one or know any. We would appreciate it. Also, for the effective delivery of the regular newsletter at the end of year, please fill out the membership application form at the end of our home page <http://www.unomaha.edu/philosophy/news.php> and send or email it to Halla Kim if you have not done so.

As for the NAKPA constitution and the organization of the group and its activities, it is posted on our home page at the cyberspace of Halla Kim's home department at the University of Nebraska at Omaha, <http://www.unomaha.edu/philosophy/news.php>

Announcements

Confluence: Online Journal of World Philosophies is a bi-annual, peer-reviewed, international journal dedicated to comparative thought. It seeks to explore common spaces and differences between philosophical traditions in a global context. Without postulating cultures as monolithic, homogenous, or segregated wholes, it aspires to address key philosophical issues which bear on specific methodological, epistemological, hermeneutic, ethical, social, and political questions in comparative thought.

<http://www.verlag-alber.de/e-journals/confluence/#concept>

Confluence aims to develop the contours of a philosophical understanding not subservient to dominant paradigms and provide a platform for diverse philosophical voices, including those long silenced by dominant academic discourses and institutions. *Confluence* also endeavors to

serve as a juncture where specific philosophical issues of global interest may be explored in an imaginative, thought-provoking, and pioneering way. We welcome innovative and persuasive ways of conceptualizing, articulating, and representing intercultural encounters. Contributions should be able to facilitate the development of new perspectives on current global thought-processes and sketch the outlines of salient future developments.

University of San Francisco's Center for Asia Pacific Studies (Director Dr. Melissa S. Dale) invites all those who are interested in their visiting scholars program to apply. The Center for Asia Pacific Studies promotes and fosters research, public programs and teaching focused on Greater China, Japan, Korea, the Philippines, and India. For example, its research focus:

- The Center organizes and hosts academic symposia and conferences on topics related to the history, culture, and politics of the Asia Pacific region.
- The Center annually funds fellowships designed to bring leading scholars to campus to work on center projects and publications and to promote interaction between these scholars and USF's faculty and students.
- Three times a year, the Center hosts the Chinese Studies Research Group to bring together scholars and graduate students from the San Francisco Bay Area working in the field of Chinese Studies to meet and discuss their research.
- The Center welcomes visiting scholars to be in residence at USF for three to six months to promote independent research in the field and to contribute to the building of academic bridges across the Pacific. Visit <https://www.usfca.edu/center-asia-pacific/visiting-scholars/>

Upcoming Conferences on Korean Philosophy

- **2017 Fourth Annual NAKPA Conference Program**

Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea (Tentative)

Grand Theme "Why Korean Philosophy Today?: Its Relevance to the Twenty-First century," NAKPA Fourth annual conference, Oct. 25-27, 2017

- **Oct 25, Wednesday Morning**

- Moderator: Doil Kim (Sungkyunkwan University)

9:00~9:10 Welcoming Remarks (Sungkyunkwan University President and Dean)

9:10~10:00 NAKPA Presidential Address
Jin Y. Park (American University)
TBA

10:00~11:00 2017 Conference Keynote Address
Young-Jin Choi (Sungkyunkwan University)
TBA

11:00~11:20 Break

11:20~12:20 Special Lecture
Young-chan Ro (George Mason University)
“Identity and Identifications of ‘Koreanness’: In Search of Korean Philosophy”

12:20-2:00 Lunch

▪ **Oct. 25, Wednesday Afternoon**

- Moderator: Youngsun Back (Sungkyunkwan University)

2:00~3:00 Special Lecture
Charles Muller (Tokyo University)
“The Role of Essence-Function (*che-yong*) 體用 in Toegye and his ‘Critique on the Position that the Mind Does not have Essence and Function’”

3:00~3:30
Kevin Cawley (University College Dublin, Ireland)
“Toegye and Mindfulness”

3:30~3:50 Break

3:50~4:20
Hyun-sun Lee (Seoul National University)
“Yi Hwang’s and Yi I’s Interpretations of the Taijitu shuo 太極圖說: Focusing on Their Theories about *Li* 理-*Qi* 氣 and Moral Cultivation.”

4:20~4:50
Gordy Mower (Brigham Young University)
“The Problem of Empathic Contagion and a Four-Seven-Style Response to It”

4:50~5:20
Halla Kim (Sogang University)

“Hegel’s Concrete Universals and the Four-Seven Debate in Korean Neo-Confucianism”

6:00 Dinner

▪ **Oct. 26, Thursday Morning**

- Moderator: Jin Y Park (American Univ)

9:00~10:00 Special Lecture

Guenter Zoeller (Ludwig Maximilian University Munich, Germany)

"From Morality Without Religion to Religion Without Morality: The Reception of Confucian Thought in Classical German Philosophy"

10:00~10:30

Jea Sophia Oh (West Chester University of Pennsylvania)

“A Call for New Creation [後天開闢, Hucheongaebyeok] from the East: A Postcolonial Eco-Eschatology of Donghak [東學, Eastern Learning]”

10:30~10:50 Break

10:50~11:20

Song-Chong Lee (The University of Findlay)

“Ham Seok-Heon’s Ssial (씨알) as a State of Nature for the Cosmopolitan Community”

11:20~11:50

Ji-yeon Kang (Changwon National University)

“The Spiritual and The Revolutionary in Ssial Thought”

11:50~12:20

Hyekyung (Lucy) Jee (Yonsei University)

“Buddha Nature as the Root for Resolving All Suffering: Daehaeng sunim’s Hanmaum Teaching”

12:30~2:00 Lunch

▪ **Oct 26, Thursday Afternoon**

- Moderator: Halla Kim (Sogang University)

2:00~2:30

David H. Kim (University of San Francisco)

“On Radicalizing Confucian Political Theory: Reflections out of Minjung Politics”

2:30~3:00

Sungmoon Kim (City University of Hong Kong)

"Looking for a Better Son: The Korean Resolution of the Mencian Dilemma"

3:00~3:30

Hyo-Dong Lee (Drew University)

"Confucian Democracy and a Pluralistic Metaphysics of *Ki*"

3:30~3:50 Break

[Graduate Student Session 1]

3:50 ~ 4:20

Joseph E. Harroff (Univ of Hawaii)

"Rethinking Creativity (*cheng* 誠) in the Four-Seven Debate in Light of Post-Guodian Interpretations of Resolute Human Becoming (*shendu* 慎獨)"

4:20~4:50

Maria Hasfeldt (Sogang University)

"Toegye and Heaven – Fear or Solemnness"

4:50~5:20

Camilla Magamedova (Sungkyunkwan Univ)

"Yulgok's Concept of 'Sincerity (誠)' and Confucian Philosophy of Time"

5:20-6:00

6:00 Dinner

▪ **Oct 27, Friday Morning**

- Moderator: David H. Kim (University of San Francisco)

9:00~10:00 Special Lecture

Bong-gyu Lee (Inha University)

TBA

10:00~10:30

So-Yi Chung (Sogang University)

"Filial Piety and Loyalty in Conflict – Solutions from Seongho and Dasan"

10:30~10:50 Break

10:50~11:20

So Jeong Park (Nanyang Technological University)

“Symbol System of Korean Notation, Jeongganbo (井間譜)”

11:20~11:50

Jungeun Jo (Sungkyunkwan University)

“Dasan’s Discussion of the Sanfen sunyi fa (三分損益法)”

11:50~12:20

Haeim Yi (Seoul National University)

“What does Studying the Scriptures Mean to the Women in the Joseon Neo-Confucianism? - In the Case of Yim Yunjidang (任允摯堂)”

12:30~2:00 Lunch

▪ **Oct 27, Friday Afternoon: Moderator**

- So Jeong Park (Nanyang Technological University)

2:00~2:30

Sun-hee Kim (Ehwa Womans University)

“Dasan's Reinterpretation on Mengzian Moralization of Courage”

2:30~3:00

Suk Gabriel Choi (Towson University)

“A Korean Neo-Confucian Debate on the Nature of Humans and Non-Humans”

3:00~3:30

Youngsun Back (Sungkyunkwan University)

"Whose Morality, Which Morality: Zhu Xi and Jeong Yakyong's Views on Nonhuman Animals."

3:30~3:50 Break

[Graduate Student Session 2]

3:50~4:20

Guk Choi (Sungkyunkwan University)

“On Why It does not Make Any Sense that ‘Four Sprouts can be in Disharmony’ ”

4:20~4:50

Sang Won Park (Sungkyunkwan University)

“Can the Order of the Universe be Explained in just One Mere Picture?”

4:50~5:20

A Hye Ji (Sogang University)

“Distorted Confucian Concepts in Korean Youth Discourse”

5:20-6:00

6:00 Dinner

▪ **Oct. 28, Saturday**

Charter Bus Tour and Banquet (9:00~6:00)

• NAKPA Korean Philosophy Sessions

Eastern APA

January 3 – 6, 2018

Savannah Convention Center

1 International Dr

Savannah, Georgia 31402

United States

Panel (Session) I:

Title: Moral, Aesthetic, and Psychological Dimensions of Korean Philosophy

Chair: Jea Sophia Oh (Wester Chester University)

Jea Sophia Oh (Wester Chester University)

Jeong (情, Qing), Vulnerable Virtue of Compassion with the Suffered: An Ethic of Affection and Movements

Suk Gabriel Choi (Towson University)

Dasan (茶山) and Adorno on the Value of Music

Bongrae Seok (Alvernia University)

Misunderstandings of Li-Qi (理氣) Moral Psychology in the Four Seven Debate (四七論爭) and the Horak Debate (湖洛論爭) of Korean Neo-Confucianism

Panel (Session) II

Title: Wonhyo's (元曉) Hwajaeng (和諍) and its Philosophical Significance

Chair: Shin Kim (Hankuk University of Foreign Studies)

Won-Myoung Kim (Hankuk University of Foreign Studies)

Wonhyo (元曉)'s Philosophy of Hwajaeng (和諍)

JinKyu Jeong (Hankuk University of Foreign Studies)

Plato and Wonhyo (元曉) on Hwajaeng Philosophy (和諍思想)

Youngran Chang (Hankuk University of Foreign Studies)

Aristotle, Wonhyo (元曉), Dasan (茶山) and Hwajaeng Philosophy (和諍思想)

Jiwon Yun (Korea Army Academy)

Zhuangzi (莊子) and Wonhyo (元曉) on Hwajaeng Philosophy (和諍思想)

Shin Kim (Hankuk University of Foreign Studies)

Philosophical Intersections of Wonhyo (元曉), Zhuangzi (莊子), and Aristotle

Recent Venues on Korean Philosophy

- NAKPA Korean Philosophy Sessions (Pacific APA, Seattle)

1. "Neo-Confucian Criticism of Buddhism: A philosophical and linguistic analysis of Jeong Do Jeon's criticism of Buddhism"

Name: Bongrae SEOK

Email: Bongrae.Seok@alvernia.edu

Affiliation: Alvernia University

2. "A Comparative Philosophy of God in Whitehead and Donghak"

Name: Jea Sophia OH

Email: JOH@wcupa.edu

Affiliation: West Chester University of Pennsylvania

3. Title: "The Ten Oxherding Pictures in Korean Zen Buddhism"

Name: Gereon KOPF

Email: kopfg@luther.edu

Affiliation: Luther College

NAKPA Session 2: "The Development of Post-Neo-Confucianism in Korea"

Moderator: Halla Kim, Sogang University (Korea) and University of Nebraska at Omaha

hallakim@unomaha.edu

G6E April 13, Thu 6:00-8:00pm

1. Title: "Sŏngho Yi Ik's Physical and Epistemological Changes in the Theory of Chigak (知覺, Cognitive Activity)"

Name: Seon-hee KIM

Email: still-in@hanmail.net

Affiliation: Ehwa Womans University

2. Title: "A Critical Analysis of the Concept of 'Sympathetic Consideration' (seo 恕) in Jeong Yagyong's Philosophy"

Name: Kyung Rok KWON

Email: krkwon2-c@ad.cityu.edu.hk

Affiliation: City University of Hong Kong

3. "Wisdom as a Meta-Virtue?: A Reexamination Of "Sibijisim (是非之心)"

Name: Subin LEE

Email: subin.w.lee@gmail.com

Affiliation: City University of Hong Kong

- Session on "Kant and East Asia"

North American Kant Society Session, Thursday, April 13, 8-10pm (G7B)

Topic: Kant and East Asia

Chair: Halla Kim (Sogang University and University of Nebraska at Omaha)

Speakers:

1. Stephen Palmquist (Hong Kong Baptist University)
“Kant and the Compound Yijing”

2. Eric Nelson (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology)
“Leibniz, Kant, and the Political Theology of the Chinese”

3. Martin Schonfeld (University of South Florida)
“What Did Kant Learn from Asia, and Why Did He Not Own Up to It?”

- 2016 NAKPA Annual Conference on Korean Philosophy (University of San Francisco, NOV 28-30)
Host: University of San Francisco/Prof. David Kim (USF)
Under the auspices of Mortimer Fleischhacker Fund (USF)

Conference Schedule

All sessions/talks will take place at MC (McLaren) 250 on Univ of San Francisco campus

Nov. 28, 2016 (Monday)

Session 1: Themes in Korean Philosophy 2:00pm-3:45pm

Janghee Lee (Gyeongin National University of Education), “A Pitfall in Confucian Virtue Ethics: Authentic Person vs. Petty Person”

Jieun Kim (Korea University), “Western virtue ethics as a Neo-Confucian Way-Focusing on Yulgok’s ‘making a judgment sincere’ (誠意)”

Boram Jeong (Duquesne University/Université de Paris VIII), “The Temporality of ‘No Longer’: A Reflection on Financial Melancholia”

Session 2: Dasan’s Moral Psychology 4:00-6:30pm

Seonhee Kim (Ewha Womans University), “Dasan’s Concept of Jajuigwon (自主之權): Will, Moral Decision and Responsibility”

Subin Lee (City University of Hong Kong), “An Interpretation on Mengzian Moral Judgment: From a Point of View of Dasan's Preference Theory of Human Nature”

Keynote Lecture: PJ Ivanhoe (City University of Hong Kong), “Dasan Jeong Yakyong’s (丁若鏞) (1762– 1836) interpretation of the classical Confucian notion of “sympathetic consideration (seo 恕)”

Reception and Dinner: MC 251 (RSVP required) 6:45-9:30pm

Nov. 29, 2016 (Tuesday)

Special Grant Seminar hosted by Academy of Korean Studies 9:00-9:30am

AKS offers grants to researchers and institutions for Korea-related theme projects.

Session 3: Themes from Korean Buddhism I: Wonhyo 9:45-11:15am

Chungwhan Sung (Dongguk University), “Wonhyo’s One-Mind: A Soteriological Perspective”

Jinkyu Jeong (Hankook Univ of Foreign Studies), “The Trolley Problem for Wonhyo”

Won-Myoung Kim (Hankook Univ of Foreign Studies), “Wonhyo On Hwajaeng and One Mind,”

Session 4: Foundation Seminar: The Geography of Morals: Varieties of Moral Possibility

11:30-12:45pm

Owen Flanagan (Duke University), Foundation Author; Justin Tiwald (San Francisco State Univ), respondent

Lunch 12:45-2:00pm

Session 5: Themes from Korean Buddhism II 2:00-3:45pm

Lucy Hyekyung Jee (Yonsei University), “A Comparison of Synthetic Framework between Zhiyi (538-597 CE) and Wonhyo (617-686 CE)”

Eun Young Hwang (University of Chicago Divinity School), “The Che-Yong Structure of Jeong Do Jeon’s Method of Comparison and the Critique of Buddhism.”

Pascal Kim (Academy of Korean Studies), “A Yogācāra Psychology of Consciousness in Korean Emotive Context: A Study on the collective self-assessing psyche (han, 恨) and its interpretations”

Session 6: Some Main Themes in Korean Philosophy and Glimpse Beyond 4:15—6:45pm

Jungyeup Kim (Kent State Univ), “Another Form of Coexistence in the Philosophy of Ki of Hong Taeyong”

NAKPA Presidential Inauguration Address: Jin Y. Park (American University), “Women and Buddhist Philosophy”

Tradition Lecture: Mark Csikszentmihalyi (UC Berkeley), "Confucian Religion, Philosophy, and the Categories of Comparative Studies."

Session 7: Beyond Dasan 9:00-11:15am

Dobin Choi (Townson State Univ), “Conceiving Human Nature through Taste: The Practical Significance of Dasan’s Theory of Human Nature as Taste”

Halla Kim (Sogang Univ/UNO), “The Place of Free Will (Gwonhyeong) in Dasan’s ‘Faculty Psychology’”

John Min (College of Southern Nevada), “A Pragmatic Conception of Deliberative Cultures: between Dewey and Confucius”

Hotel information

There are three of the closest (each is roughly 15 mins walk to USF, plus another 5 or so to the conference room):

- 1) Stanyan Park Hotel (<http://www.stanyanpark.com/>)
- 2) Monte Cristo Bed and Breakfast Hotel (<http://www.bedandbreakfastsf.com/>) [Some rooms have their own bathrooms, but other ones have a shared one in the hallway]

3) Laurel Inn - Joie de Vivre Boutique Hotel

(<http://www.jdvhotels.com/hotels/california/san-francisco-hotels/laurel-inn/>)

1 and 2 are roughly \$225/night (this may change), and 3 is more expensive, around \$275/night. Our general recommendation is that people try to go to Stanyan Park Hotel so that they can all walk together to and from campus. It's the closest one to the campus.

- NAKPA Korean Philosophy Sessions (Eastern APA, 2017 Baltimore Jan 4 -7)

Session 1: G3C (Jan. 4, Wed, 3:00-6:00pm)

Panel Title: Philosophical and Religious Traditions of Korea

Chair: Suk Choi (Towson University, suchoi@towson.edu)

Edward Chung (University of Prince Edward Island, chung@upe.ca)

Title: Yi T'oegye on True Learning and Self-Cultivation: The Heart of His Neo-Confucianism in the Chasŏngnok

Richard Kim (Saint Louis University, kimrt@slu.edu)

Title: The Normativity of Emotion: The Four-Seven Debate

Song-Chong Lee (The University of Findlay, lee@findlay.edu)

Title: Ham Seok-Heon's Personal Identity Theory and Cosmopolitanism

Yunwoo Song (University of Pennsylvania, songyun@sas.upenn.edu)

Title: Popular Divination among the Common People in the 19th Century Joseon

Amjol Shrestha (School of Arts Institute of Chicago, amjol@hawaii.edu)

Title: The Logic of Ŭisang's Diagram of the Reality Realm (Hwaŏm ilsŭng pŏpkye to): An Application of Pratītyasamutpāda to Ŭisang's Understanding of the One and the Many

Session 2: G6K (Jan. 5, Thu, 2:00-5:00pm)

Panel Title: Kwang-Sae Lee's Philosophy-A Memorial Session in Honor of the Late Prof. Kwang-Sae Lee

Chair: Jung-Yeup Kim (Kent State University, jkim17@kent.edu)

Laura Weed (The College of Saint Rose, WEEDL@mail.strose.edu)

Paper Title: Kwang-Sae Lee: Philosopher of Field Being

David Odell-Scott (Kent State University, dodellsc@kent.edu)

Paper Title: Kwang-Sae Lee: A Philosopher's Life.

Jung-Yeup Kim (Kent State University, jkim17@kent.edu)

Paper Title: Fusion of Horizons: Reflections on Kwang-Sae Lee's Comparative Philosophy."

Hwa Yol Jung (Moravian College, hwayol@hotmail.com)

Paper Title: TBA

Abstracts:

Session 1

Edward Chung

Affiliation: University of Prince Edward Island

Paper Title: Yi T'oegye on True Learning and Self-Cultivation: The Heart of His Neo-Confucianism in *the Chasöngnok*

Abstract: Yi Hwang (T'oegye, 1501–1570) is an eminent Korean Neo-Confucian thinker. His *Chasöngnok (Record of self-reflection)* is a superb text on Confucian ethics and spirituality, which consists of twenty-two scholarly letters and four essays. It guided T'oegye and inspired others on the Confucian way of learning and self-cultivation. Its philosophical merit also rivals his two other monumental works: the *Sönghak sipto (Ten diagrams on sage learning)* and "Four-Seven Debate Letters." However, as a written testament of T'oegye's character, teaching, and spiritual practice, the *Chasöngnok* is of greater interest. This paper presents the essence of T'oegye's thought by focusing on his experience and interpretation of true Confucian learning and self-cultivation according to the *Chasöngnok*. It is based on my latest book, *A Korean Confucian Way of Life and Thought: The Chasöngnok by Yi Hwang (T'oegye)* (University of Hawaii Press, Nov. 2015). I hope to shed new light on the depth and vitality of Confucian wisdom.

Richard Kim

Affiliation: Saint Louis University

Paper Title: The Normativity of Emotion: The Four-Seven Debate

Abstract: This paper explores the normative role that emotion have in our moral lives by examining the Four-Seven Debate, arguably the most significant philosophical debate in the history of Korean philosophy. My central aim is to draw out the philosophical insights of the Four-Seven Debate that are relevant to contemporary philosophical discussions of emotion.

Song-Chong Lee

Affiliation: The University of Finlay

Paper Title: Ham Seok-Heon's Personal Identity Theory and Cosmopolitanism

Abstract: This paper revisits the metaphysics and the personal identity theory of Ham Seok-Heon, who is arguably one of the most influential and controversial modern Korean philosophers, to find and evaluate a unique philosophical framework of cosmopolitanism. The author argues that while traditional Western theorists such as Diogenes of Sinope and Immanuel Kant base the notion of cosmopolitanism on the utilitarian and contractual expansion of the individual's feeling of hospitality and moral imperative for the community of the human race, Ham's philosophy focuses on the individual's intellectual and spiritual awakening of the essential, natural, and cosmic self, namely *sisal* (seed), which would raise the moral impulse into the ontological level and ultimately overcome the limitations caused by people's institutional identities and boundaries. The author identifies key philosophical and religious concepts, first, that would frame Ham's notion of cosmopolitanism, and then discusses its relevance to, and efficacy for, the context of the 21st century.

Yunwoo Song

Affiliation: University of Pennsylvania

Paper Title: Popular Divination among the Common People in the 19th Century Joseon

Abstract: This paper focuses on a piece print from the 19th century Joseon. While it identifies itself as a primer for teaching basics of Korean characters, the vast majority of its contents besides the table is divination manuals. The manuals included in this print seems to have been very popular at the time, and although they have their origins in the Chinese culture, the divination methods described are uniquely Korean. In general, they reflect two kinds of views about life: that one's fortunes are related to one's time of birth and that there are preordained cycles of good times and bad times in the course of one's life. Considering the popularity of these prints, and the fact that they were printed for the common illiterate people, these views could be seen as a reflection of the most commonplace beliefs about life in the late Joseon society.

Amjol Shrestha

Affiliation: School of Arts Institute of Chicago

Paper Title: The Logic of Ŭisang's Diagram of the Reality Realm (Hwaŏm ilsŭng pŏpkye to):

An Application of Pratīyasamutpāda to Ŭisang's Understanding of the One and the Many

Abstract: A critical analysis of Uisang's logic of the One and the Many. The paper follows Uisang's understanding with Nagarjuna's *Mulamadyamika-Karika* by focusing on how to tie the *Pratīyasamutpada* (co-dependent arising) to Uisang's Diagram of Reality Realm.

Session 2:

Laura Weed

Affiliation: The College of Saint Rose

Paper Title: Kwang-Sae Lee: Philosopher of Field Being

Abstract: This presentation will discuss Kwang-Sae Lee's contributions to Field Being Philosophy, especially in the areas of Whitehead Studies, Heidegger Studies and Nietzsche Studies.

David Odell-Scott

Affiliation: Kent State University

Paper Title: Kwang-Sae Lee: A Philosopher's Life.

Abstract: This presentation will discuss Kwang-Sae Lee's life, his career at Kent State University, and his contribution to the diversification and pluralism in philosophy.

Jung-Yeup Kim

Affiliation: Kent State University

Paper Title: Fusion of Horizons: Reflections on Kwang-Sae Lee's Comparative Philosophy."

Abstract: This presentation will reflect on the significance of Kwang-Sae Lee's works in comparative philosophy.

Hwa Yol Jung

Affiliation: Moravian College

Paper Title: TBA

Abstract: TBA

- American Academy of Religion, Annual Meetings, San Antonio, TX, NOV. 19-22

How Did Korean Religions Treat Each Other Politically? A Roundtable Proposal for Korean Religions in Relation

Sunday, Nov. 20, 3:00 PM-4:30 PM

Moderator: Anselm Min

Speakers: Edward Schultz, Franklin Rausch, Halla Kim, Timothy Lee

(Note: The above event is taking place during the slot for our business meeting, which we will re-schedule in consultation with KRG members closer to the AAR meeting.)

KRG Standalone Session:

The Uses and Abuses of Religion in Contemporary Korea

Monday, Nov. 21, 9:00 AM-11:00 AM

Moderator: Rick McBride

Speakers: Wonchul Shin, Lucy Hyekyung Lee, Yi Sil Yoon, Haewon Yang, Soyi Chung

Another event, for which we will not know the time and date until July, is a reception being organized by KRG-member Prof. Seong-nae Kim, and hosted jointly by KRG and the

Journal of Korean Religions. This event will be an excellent opportunity to learn more about KRG and JKR, and network with other AAR members. When planning your time at AAR, please keep this event in mind. We will notify you once we know the scheduling for this event.

• 2016 APA Pacific Division, San Francisco

Session 1. “The Korean Way of Doing Philosophy Today” (March 31, THURSDAY EVENING, 6:00 - 9:00 PM)

Chair: Halla KIM (Univ of Nebraska at Omaha)

hallakim@unomaha.edu

Venue: G6E

Speaker 1: Sukjae LEE (Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea)

Email: leesukjae@snu.ac.kr

Title: “Agendas or Antiquarian Interests:

Thinking about Comparative Philosophy through the Lens of the History of Philosophy”

Abstract:

In this paper, following Daniel Garber, I begin by distinguishing two broad approaches in doing the history of philosophy: (1) the ‘Antiquarian’ approach, which is fundamentally disinterested and disengaged in that it recognizes deep differences between the past and present, and allows this recognition to reveal key differences in the basic assumptions that each time period makes; and (2) the ‘Agenda’ approach, which is more agenda driven, approaching the past with a specific set of interests or goals in mind, engaging the past to bridge the present and past with this goal in mind.

I then go on to examine critically Garber’s suggestion that the former approach be taken by those who engage in comparative philosophy as well, and argue that in the case of doing comparative philosophy in Korea, there might be some reasons to adopt the Agenda approach as well.

2. Seung-Chong LEE (Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea)

Email: seungcho@yonsei.ac.kr

Title: “Retrieving Lost Memories: Toward a Philosophy of Early Korean History”

Abstract:

Despite her long history, Korea has lost her early historical records almost completely. Korea has interpreted her early history depended on the ancient Chinese scriptures tarnished by the sinocentrism and Confucian culture. Later historians of Korea used them, and moved on to the next steps without any critical reexamination and therefore voluntarily fell into the trap of minor sinocentrism. Fortunately, Korea has kept a historical tale on her birth, known as the Dangun mythology. We will peruse it and identify some significant philosophemes as well as mythemes such as light, darkness, clearing, welfare, heaven, earth, and man. By analyzing and rearranging them in some ingenious way, we will deepen the insight into the proto philosophy of Korea and sketch

the form (Gestalt) of the culture of the oldest nation (Gojoseon) ever found in her history. We will show that the ancient philosophy of Korea is different from that of China in many respects and that it is based on an authentic appropriation of shamanism of the north eastern Asia. We will claim that the interpretation of early Korean history from the viewpoint of a sinocentric order has to be critically reconsidered.

3. Nam-In LEE (Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea)

Email: naminlee@snu.ac.kr

Title: "Toward the Ethics of Renewal Developed through a Dialogue between Husserl and Confucius"

Abstract:

It is the aim of this paper to reconstruct the ethics of renewal in Husserl and Confucius, to evaluate them and to sketch the future tasks of the ethics of renewal. In sections 1-2, I will reconstruct the ethics of renewal in Husserl and Confucius. In section 3, I will deal with the various dimensions of the ethics of renewal. In section 4, I will show that the ethics of renewal in Husserl and Confucius are incomplete and that it is one of the future tasks of the ethics of renewal to make Husserl's and Confucius' ethics of renewal more complete through a dialogue with one another. In section 5, I will close by pointing out some further future tasks of the ethics of renewal.

Session 2: "Korean Philosophy and Japanese Philosophy" (April 2 SATURDAY EVENING, 6:00 - 9:00 P.M.)

Chair: Halla KIM (Univ of Nebraska at Omaha)

hallakim@unomaha.edu

Venue: G10F

1. Wonsuk CHANG (Academy of Korean Studies, Seoul, Korea)

Title: "The Fate of Naturalism in Early Modern East Asian Confucianisms"

Email: wnskchng@gmail.com

Abstract:

In this article, I inquire into various post-Zhu Xi treatment of the ultimate reality in Chinese, Korean, and Japanese Confucianism. In particular, I will examine this theme in Wang Fuzhi (1619–1692), Cho'e Hanki (1803–1879), and Ogyu Sorai (1666–1728). In doing this, I will examine Maruyama Masao's seminal thesis that early modern Japanese thinkers, with their political and moral dichotomy, were the forerunners of modernity and helped lead Japan towards becoming a western-style aggressive nation-state. The consequences of similar agnostic attitudes by Ogyu Sorai and Cho'e Hanki toward the heavens (天) will then be discussed. Assuming the naturalist position, that the continuity between fact and value is more strongly maintained among Chinese and Korean post-Zhu-Xi Confucians, I will interpret the implications of this for the early modern era as well as for the current period of post-modern sensibilities

2 Woo Sung HUH (Kyunghee University, Seoul, Korea)

Email: woohuh@hanmail.net

Title: "Knowing Others: Koreans & Japanese"

Abstract:

This article aims to raise the question of how to reduce the nationalistic sentiment in Koreans, and how to enhance Japanese understanding of Koreans and our history. The introduction part of this article focuses on two modern thinkers, Han Yongun (1879-1944) and Nishida Kitaro (1870-1945), who lived in nearly the same period which was defined by empire and colonialism. They tried to find a theoretical basis of their thought and behavior in their own Buddhist traditions, but in a very different manner that led to vastly different conclusions. Nishida dealt with the problem of others in a few articles written in 1930s. But it appears that he never mentioned Korea and totally ignored the history of the Korean people. Thus Nishida's dealing with the problem of others seems to be very inadequate, at least to Koreans' eyes. On the other hand, Japan was omnipresent in Han's thoughts and writings. Therefore there is a stark contrast between Han's knowledge of Japan and Nishida's indifference to Korea. Then how can we strike a balance between Koreans and Japanese in their knowledge of others? This question cannot be completely answered without raising another question of how Koreans share the memory of the 20th century with Japanese people. Koreans should also be ready to ask ourselves what we are lacking in perceiving the contemporary Japanese. Once we get to know the answer, we have to face the next part of the question, the question of history education in each nation. This is basically a political question which goes beyond the ability of scholars in many ways. This paper gives an honest effort to reach an understanding and peace between two peoples.

3. Gereon KOPF (Luther College)

Email: kopfg@luther.edu

Title: "Can an Individual be THE One? Nishida's Dialectic and Postcolonial Rhetoric"

Abstract:

NISHIDA Kitarō, the founder of the Kyoto school, has been criticized for his alleged advocacy of Japanese militarism and imperialism during the Pacific war. While it is hard to determine if and, in the case he did, to what degree he actively supported the military effort itself, it is clear that some of his writings in the early 1940s have nationalistic overtones to say the least. In his essays "The Problem of Japanese Culture" (日本文化の問題) and the "Principles of a new World Order" (世界新秩序の原理), Nishida uses the rhetoric of the "many-and-yet-one" (issokuta 一即多) to argue for a special role of the Japanese emperor and, by extension, Japan in world history. Apologetics of Nishida philosophy interpret these passages as Nishida's merely rhetorical concession to the ideologues of the military while his critics see them as an indication that Nishida backed the imperialistic ideology of pre-war Japan. While I believe that the truth lies somewhere in the middle, I will resist from entering this political debate.

Rather I will focus on Nishida's application of the phrase "one-and-yet-many" to political philosophy. Concretely, the current paper will argue that Nishida's application of the abstract principle that he gleans from Huayan non-dualism to historical realities falls into the ideological trap of identity politics. Following Jin Y. Park's suggestion that Fazang's rhetoric of the "fourfold dharma-world" (四法界) is inherently egalitarian and reveals an affinity to postmodern discourses, despite various attempts throughout history to appropriate it in support of hegemonic discourses. This paper will show how the rhetoric of the "one-and-yet-many" similarly discloses an inherent egalitarianism, subverts hegemonic discourses, and empowers post-colonial discourses. It will propose the blueprint for a theory of cosmopolitanism based on the principle of "many-and-yet-one" that reveals identity discourses as well as power structures and provides the vision for a being-with (*miteinander-sein*) among diverse persons, communities, and peoples. I will call such a theory "dynamic multiculturalism."

Additionally, we have a third session on Korean and Comparative Philosophy (Thurs, March 31, 9am-12pm.), which is organized by David Kim:

Invited Symposium: Comparing Chinese and Korean Philosophies

Chair: Halla Kim (University of Nebraska at Omaha)

Speakers:

1. Jung-Yeup Kim (Kent State University)

“A Comparative Investigation of Chinese and Korean Neo-Confucian Philosophies of Qi/Ki (Vital Energy)”

Abstract:

In this paper, I focus on detecting the similarities and differences between the positions of Zhang Zai—a Chinese neo-Confucian philosopher of qi, and Sŏ Kyŏngdŏk—a Korean neo-Confucian philosopher of ki. Furthermore, I investigate if there are any unique Korean features to Sŏ Kyŏngdŏk’s position. This will involve inquiring into what these unique Korean features may be.

2. Charles Muller (University of Tokyo)

“The Essence-Function (Che-Yong) Paradigm in Korea and China, Confucianism, Daoism, and Buddhism: An Examination of Its Applications”

Abstract:

Despite the fact the "essence-function" (Ch. ti-yong; K. che-yong) paradigm is perhaps the most ubiquitous hermeneutic framework in the entire East Asian philosophical/religious world, it has received remarkably little attention from scholars. Since the 2nd century (and perhaps earlier) it has served as the framework for discourse, both within, and among the "three teachings," and in this regard, I will venture to say that its prominence became greater in Korea. I will show some of the ways in which essence-function has framed general East Asian philosophical discourse, and argue that it deserves greater attention by scholars.)

3) Heisook Kim (Ewha Womans University)
“Toward Critical Confucianism: Women as a Method”

Abstract:

The challenge contemporary Confucian philosophers have to meet is concerned with the existence of autonomous individuals and the equality of women and men in the Confucian context. As Confucianism is strongly focused on family or family-like networks and a unified order within a given community, the pursuit of individuality in the Confucian tradition is often considered a kind of egoism. Critical Confucianism I advocate is an attempt to make Confucianism more viable in the contemporary world by grafting the concepts of individual and gender equality on its theoretical framework. Women’s perspective is significant in this regard to critically expose the nature of Confucian worldviews and modify them in accordance with the democratic ideals of equality and human freedom. I examine the mode in which the individuality of a person emerges in a Confucian culture and explore the way to establish women subjectivity.)

- The Annual NAKPA Conference
Venue: University of Toronto
Date: Dec. 4-5
Host professor: Byeong-Uk Yi (University of Toronto)
Keynote Speaker: Graham Priest (CUNY)

Dec. 4, 2015 Friday

9:00-9:30 Registration

9:30-9:45 Welcome speech

9:45-10:30

Jin Y. Park (American University)

“Philosophizing and Power: East-West Encounter in the Formation of Modern Korean Buddhist Philosophy”

10:40-11:30

Halla Kim (University of Nebraska at Omaha)

“The Nature of Mind in Jinul and Dasan”

12:00-2:00pm

Lunch

2:00-2:50pm

Seon-hee Kim (Ehwa Women's Univ, South Korea)
"Orthodoxy, Heterodoxy, and Civilization: Re-reading Sŏng-ho School (星湖學派)'s
Conflicts and Controversies over the Western Learning in Joseon "

3:00-3:50pm

Youngsun Back (City Univ of Hong Kong)

"Sages and the Rest of Us: The Views of Zhu Xi and Jeong Yagyong "

4:00-4:50pm

In Bang (Kyungpuk National University, South Korea)

"Divination and Revelation in Dasan Jeong Yagyong's View on the Changes"

5:00-5:50pm

Graham Priest (CUNY)

Keynote Lecture, "The Net of Indra"

6:30pm-8:30pm

Dinner and reception at city center

Dec. 6, Sat

10:00-10:50am

David Kim (Univ of San Francisco)

"On Two Modes of Revitalizing Morality: Dasan's Divine Witness and Donghak's Sacral
Projection"

11:00-11:50am Hwa Yol Jung (Moravian College): President's Farewell Lecture

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- APA Eastern Division 2016

Jan. 4-7, 2016, New York

NAKPA Session 1: Wednesday, January 6 - 12:30-2:30

Panel Title: Feminist Philosophy in Asian and Korean Traditions

The panel provides a philosophical conversation between Korean philosophy and Asian philosophical traditions. The panelists will discuss diverse feminist approaches to Asian philosophy and explore the possibilities of feminist philosophy where one can find its unique voice in culturally specific but globally relevant forms of moral discourse and ethical values.

Session 1: Feminist Philosophy in Asian and Korean Traditions

Chair: Bongrae Seok (Alvernia University)

Leah Kalmanson (Drake University) – Be the Change You Want to See? Feminism, Qi-Cosmology, and Structural Change

Ann Pang-White (University of Scranton) – Rereading the Canon: The Book of Mencius and the Dynamic of Power

Jin Y. Park (American University) - Doing Philosophy from the Margin: Women and Buddhist Philosophy

Hwa Yeong Wang (State University of New York, Binghamton) – Korean Tradition and Confucian Rituals for Women

Abstracts

Leah Kalmanson (Drake University)

Title: "Be the Change You Want to See?": Feminism, Qi-Cosmology, and Structural Change

Abstract: Feminist analysis tends to focus on structural causes of oppression. Indeed, teaching feminism at the undergraduate level usually involves coaxing students away from the naive belief that personal self-development can effectively change society for the better. Although I do not mean to suggest a return to a naive focus on personal change, I do wish to reconsider the meaning of "structural change" with resources from qi-cosmology. In neo-Confucian writings on the relation between li and qi, li is the principle that structures and expresses order in qi. Achieving optional order in the cosmos is often seen as an outgrowth of personal qi-cultivation practices. What is the relation between a well-structured heart-mind, a well-structured society, and a well-structured cosmos? How might this qi-cosmology help us rethink the relation between personal transformation and societal change in contemporary feminist discourse? This presentation is a preliminary exploration of these questions.

Ann Pang-White (University of Scranton)

Title: "Rereading the Canon: The Book of Mencius and the Dynamic of Power"

Abstract: Confucian philosophy is often seen as antagonistic to feminist philosophy. This paper examines the maternal and feminine influence on Mencius and the narrative embedded in the Book of Mencius. It aims to restructure Mencius' social and political teaching through such a new reading of canonical texts. The paper will further compare Mencius' philosophy with social contract theory, political realism, and feminist ethics of care so as to draw out aspects of Mencius' philosophy that may be relevant for feminist consideration.

Jin Y. Park (American University)

Title: "Doing Philosophy from the Margin: Women and Buddhist Philosophy"

Abstract: This paper aims to identify the nature of women's and Buddhist philosophies, by addressing their shared characteristic as philosophy. This will also function to mark the limits of male-dominated philosophizing. To this end, I explore the life and philosophy of a twentieth century Korean Zen Master, Kim Iryöp. Iryöp's Buddhist philosophy demonstrates a multi-layered encounter between women and Buddhism, and she utilized the Buddhist concept of non-self to critique the ground of gendered identity. Iryöp's Buddhism also shows a priority of lived experience and narrative over theorization and rationality. The goal of Buddhism is to eliminate suffering and to emphasize the importance of lived experience, as has been well recorded in Buddhist literature. Putting together women's and Buddhist philosophies shows us the possibility of a new way of philosophizing with a focus on individuals' experiences and the process of meaning production, instead of relying on constructed systems to render the meaning of our existence.

Hwa Yeong Wang (State University of New York, Binghamton)

Title: Korean Tradition and Confucian Rituals for Women

Abstract: Ritual or ritual propriety (禮) cannot be overestimated within Confucian tradition. However, it has been the main target for feminist criticism since their encounter in the twentieth century and it still remains largely unexplored or ignored by both feminist and Confucian philosophers. This paper attempts to fill the gap from philosophical perspective by demonstrating Korean tradition, "Learning of Rituals" (yehak 禮學), the unique feature of Korean Confucianism that distinguishes it from the development of Confucianism in other countries such as China, Japan or Vietnam. This paper will present Korean tradition of Confucian rituals for women and modern feminist approach toward it.

NAKPA Session 2

Thursday, January 7 - 7:30-10:30 p,m

Title: Korean Philosophy: What is it? What to study?

The panelists will bring in diverse philosophical viewpoints in classical Korean philosophy and discuss whether Korean philosophy a distinct stream of Asian

philosophical tradition and whether it can be studied and taught as a serious intellectual discipline.

Chair: Suk G. Choi (Towson University)

Jung Yeup Kim (Kent State University): Challenges of Teaching Korean Philosophy and Methods of Managing Them

Pascal Kim (The Academy of Korean Studies): Korean Buddhism and Psychology: Wŏnch'ŭk and William James on Consciousness

Dobin Choi (SUNY Buffalo): Korean Moral Philosophy in "Silhak (Practical Learning)" Tradition: Dasan's Notion of Moral Autonomy and Consequential Virtue

Suk G. Choi (Towson University): The Horak Debate as an Exemplar of Korean Neo-Confucianism

Abstracts

Jung Yeup Kim (Kent State University)

Challenges of Teaching Korean Philosophy and Methods of Managing Them In this paper, I revisit an APA newsletter article entitled "Teaching Chinese Philosophy: A Survey of the Field" (Volume 11 number 1, Fall 2011). I investigate if identical or similar challenges that are articulated in this article in relation to teaching Chinese philosophy may emerge for those teaching Korean philosophy. Furthermore, I inquire into whether there may be additional challenges to teaching Korean philosophy due to unique conceptual features that pertain to Korean philosophy itself, and to the specific situation in which those who teach/research Korean philosophy in the 21st century are situated in. Finally, I search for various solutions that may be used to manage such challenges.

Pascal Kim (The Academy of Korean Studies) Korean Buddhism and Psychology: Wŏnch'ŭk and William James on Consciousness

If I were to change the question from what is Korean Philosophy to, how does one define Korean Philosophy as Korean Philosophy, then what sort of variables would be in operation to provide an appropriate answer? A case in point: Wŏnch'ŭk (圓測; 613~696), having spent most of his life in China, influenced by Chinese masters, especially Xuanzang and his New Yogācāra epistemology, is it possible to claim Wŏnch'ŭk, on one hand, as a "Korean" philosopher? On the other, does his work constitute "Korean Philosophy?" It is well known that Wŏnch'ŭk's Commentary on the Saṃdhinirmocana-sūtra (解深密經疏) greatly influenced Tsongkhapa, an erudite Tibetan teacher whose logical arguments, for instance, against the existence of the 9th consciousness proposed by Paramārtha (真諦 499-569 CE), extensively quoted Wŏnch'ŭk's analysis on the issue and later on, had set up his own logical objection based on Madhyamaka interpretation. Even Chinul (知訥 1158~1210) could not be claimed as a "Korean monk-scholar" without the undercurrent Huayen (華嚴) and Meditation tradition (禪) from China. In this paper, I will approach the subject of the uniqueness of "Korean Philosophy" first, from a comparative not ontological perspective, and second, by analyzing Wŏnch'ŭk's view on

ālaya-vijñāna with William James's notion of "consciousness" as a comparative heuristic tool in understanding the issue at hand.

Dobin Choi (State University of New York, Buffalo): Korean Moral Philosophy in Silhak (Practical Learning) Tradition: Dasan's Notion of Moral Autonomy and Consequential Virtue

This paper investigates Dasan Jeong Yagyong (다산 정약용, 1762–1836)'s innovative interpretation of Neo-Confucian moral thoughts. Dasan, exhibiting radical modification of conventional interpretations on Mengzi, claims the four cardinal virtues (인의예지, 仁義禮智) are accomplished full-fledged in terms of the proper consequences of agents' performances of virtuous actions. Also, he argues that people are endowed the faculty of autonomous thinking (자주지권, 自主之權), often comparable to the notion of free will, to choose performing either good or evil actions in one's own right. Many commentators ascribe Dasan's radical views on Mengzi directly to the influence of Western philosophy and theology, but I argue that Dasan's modification in fact reveals the neglected core notions in Mengzi. Similar to Dasan's reading, I argue, Mengzi also puts stress on the performance of virtue to attain appropriate consequences, and assigns to the agent the right to autonomously determine the moral value by her reflective thinking. Hence, it is too hasty to conclude Dasan's radical interpretation of Mengzi is solely attributed to the influence of Western thoughts. Rather, his innovative criticism on Mengzi and conventional Neo-Confucian thoughts demonstrate the originality of Korean philosophy especially in Silhak tradition.

Suk G. Choi (Towson University)

The Horak Debate as an Exemplar of Korean Neo-Confucianism

This paper aims to approach the issue of how to identify Korean philosophy by exploring the Horak Debate in the history of Korean Neo-Confucianism. The Horak Debate was developed in the eighteenth century. The motivation of the debate can be traced back to the "Four-Seven Debate" in the sixteenth century, and this debate also stimulated another significant discussion on human mind in the nineteenth century. It is widely agreed that these philosophical debates have contributed modern Korean Neo-Confucianism. So, in order to reflect upon the identity of Korean philosophy, it is a necessary step to understand historically and philosophically what the Horak Debate was about and how Korean Neo-Confucians developed their claims. One of the core topics that evoked the debate is whether humans and non-human animals share the same 'nature.' This topic is closely related to other Neo-Confucian core issues such as the i-ki (li-qi) framework, the relationship between nature, mind, and emotions, self-cultivation, and so on. This presentation will seek to examine not only sensitive disagreements between participants in the debate regarding these topics, but also differences between philosophical developments in the debate and the Cheng/Zhu-Lu/Wang debate in Chinese Neo-Confucianism.

Recent Publications

Ven. Hyun-Eung, *Enlightenment and History*, trans. Chang-Seong Hong and Sun Kyeong Yu, Seoul: Bulgwang Publishing, 2017.

